# **Topical Steroid Withdrawal (TSW): A Perspective of Australian Dermatologists**

**Dr Frances Bell, MBBS**<sup>1</sup>, Dr Andrew Awad, MBBS<sup>1</sup>, A/Prof Gayle Ross, FACD<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Department of Dermatology, The Royal Melbourne Hospital

There are no conflicts of interest to declare

<u>Learning objective</u>: To find out dermatology trainee and consultant attitudes on topical steroid withdrawal and begin to build a consensus among clinicians

#### **Key message:**

- Most presentations of TSW are known skin conditions
- A clinical guideline/consensus on how to approach TSW would be beneficial for clinicians

Contact: frances.bell@hotmail.co.uk

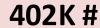


# Topical Steroid Withdrawal: Why do we need to study it?

#### **Patient perspective:**

TSW = used by patients to describe skin symptoms after stopping topical steroids. Experiences are being shared on social media.







1.77 billion



7.4K

#### **Clinical perspective:**

- Lack of clinical consensus and research on TSW
- No diagnostic criterion exists
- Rising steroid phobia among patients
- Tension in clinician-patient relationships

## **Topical Steroid Withdrawal: Study Aims**

<u>Hypothesis</u>: Dermatology fellows and trainees will have differing perspectives on TSW

Aim 1: To understand dermatology doctors' perspectives on TSW

Aim 2: Begin building a consensus on TSW among clinicians

**Study Design:** 

Mass email to members of the ACD





**Survey opened:** September 6<sup>th</sup>, 2024

**Survey closed:** November 8<sup>th</sup>, 2024

Inclusion criteria: Trainees and fellows of the ACD

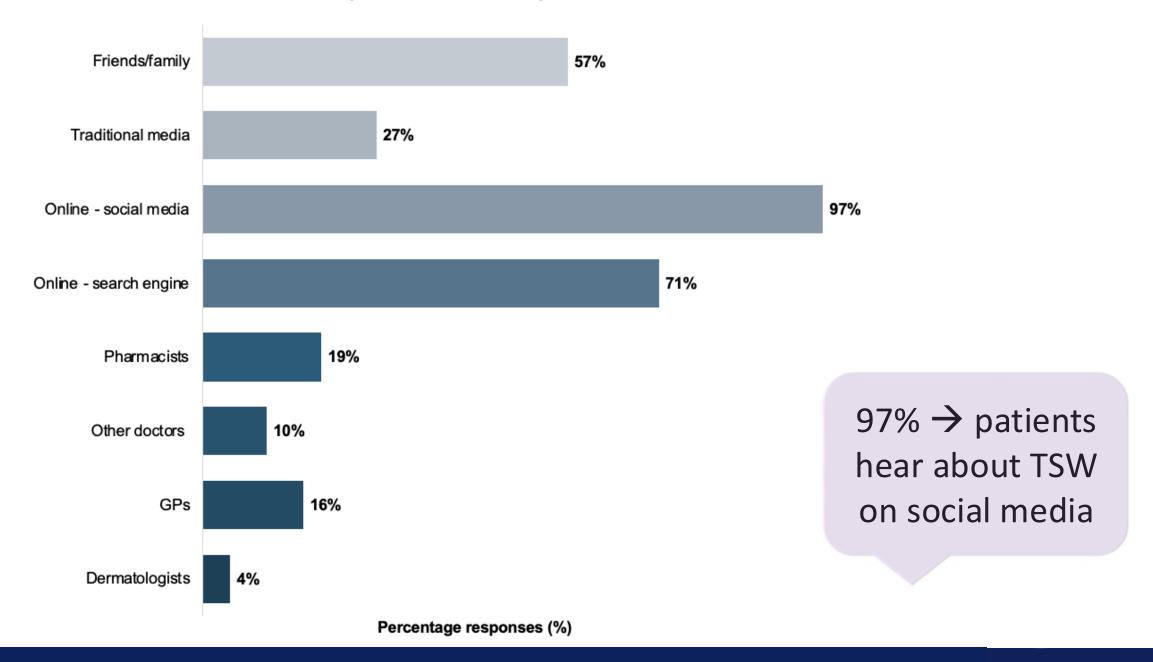
### Respondent Profile (n=70)

#### 17% Years of Experience in Dermatology (Including Years of Training) 35% 30% ■ Fellow 30% Trainee 28% Percentage of respondents (%) 25% 25% 83% 20% 17% Do you have an interest in Atopic 15% **Dermatitis?** 10% 39% 5% Yes No 0% 61% Less than 5 years 5 - 10 years 11 - 20 years > 20 years

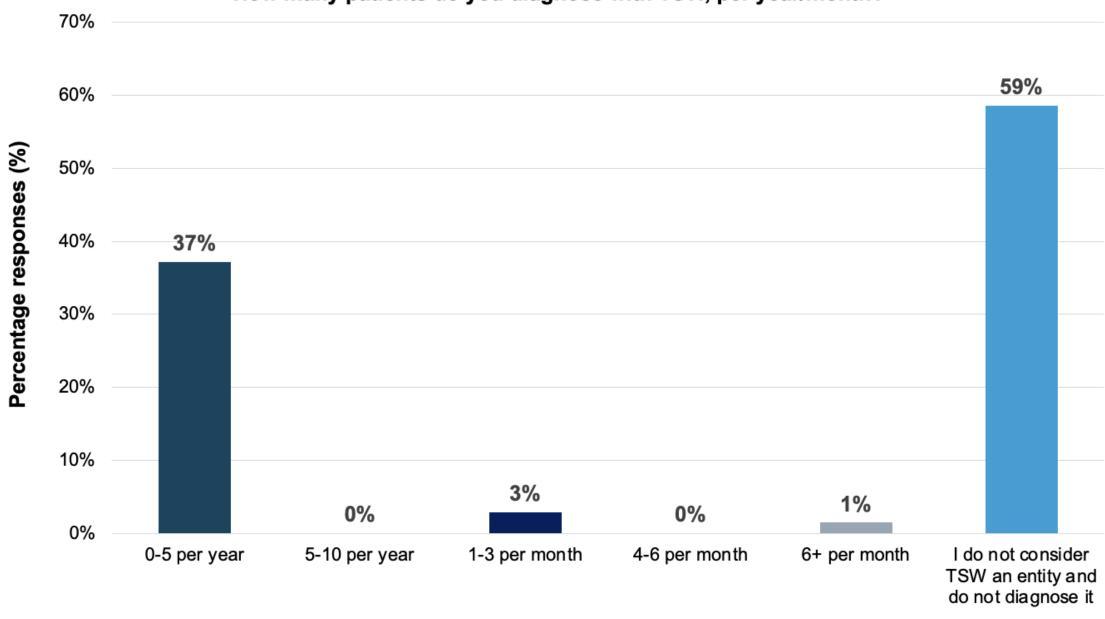
Experience in dermatology (years)

**Dermatology fellow vs trainee** 

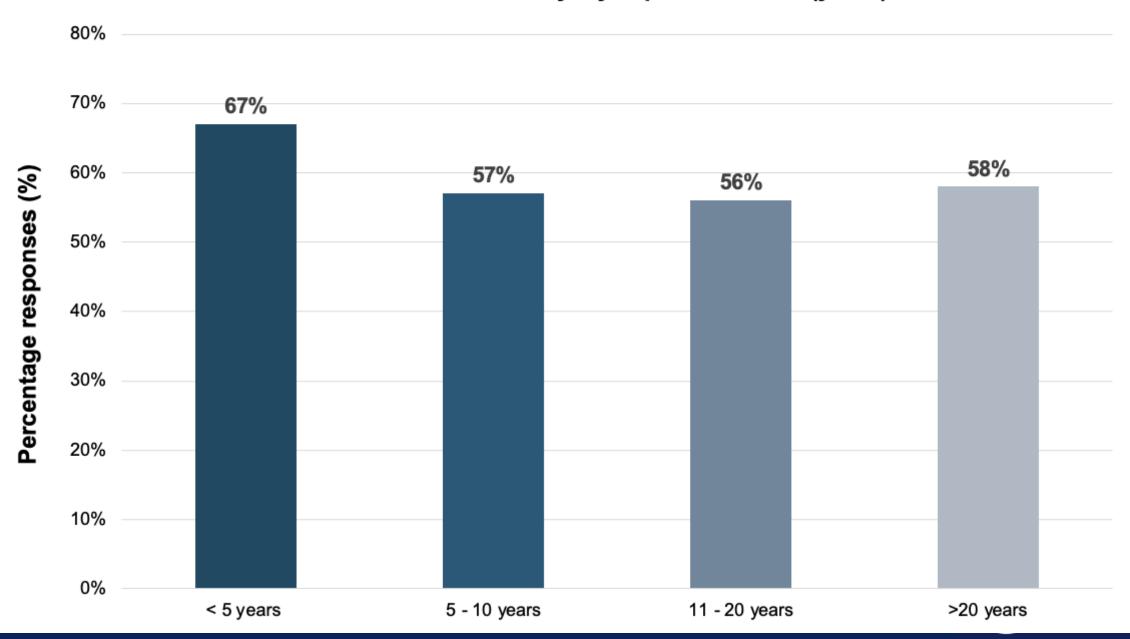
#### Where do patients hear about Topical Steroid Withdrawal?

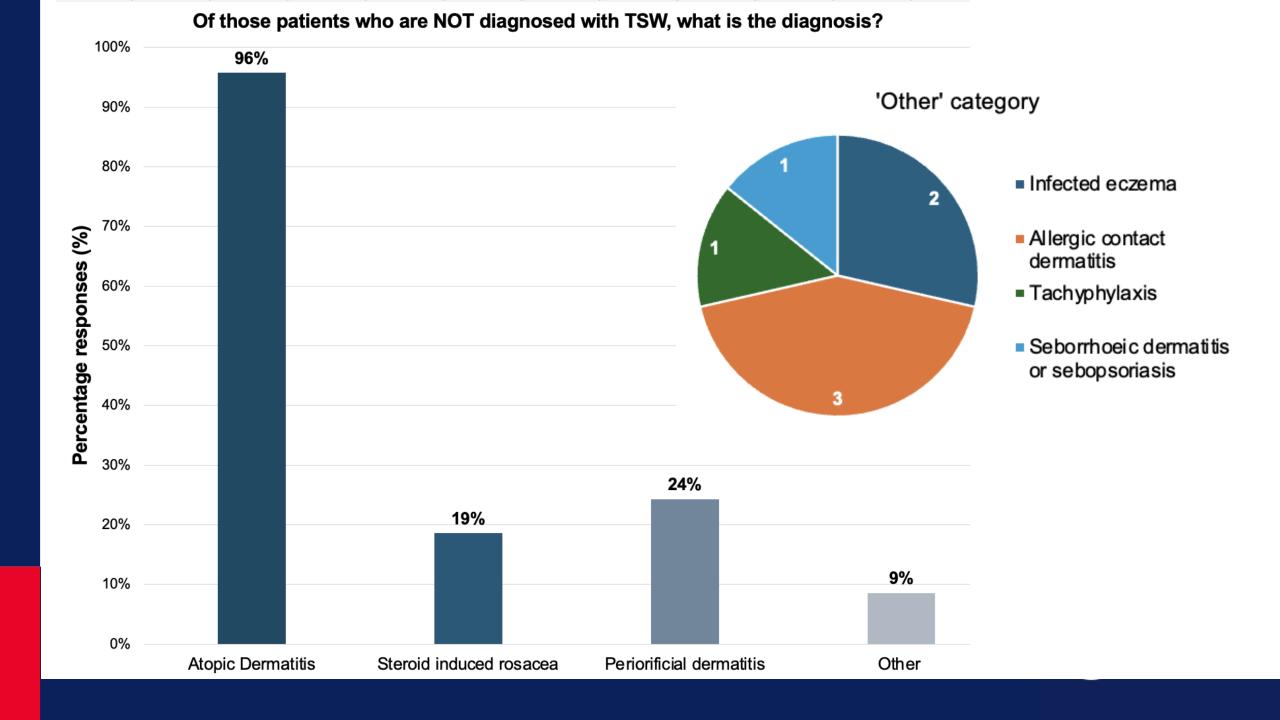


#### How many patients do you diagnose with TSW, per year/month?

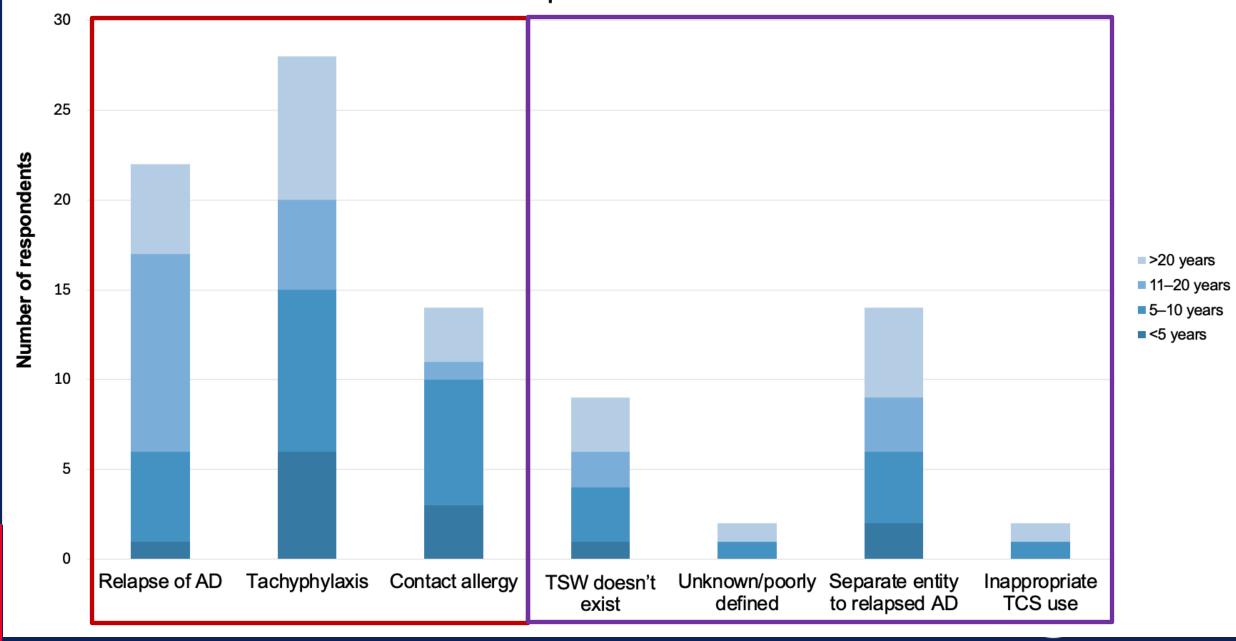


#### 'TSW is not a clinical entity' by experience level (years)





#### What is Topical Steroid Withdrawal?



## **Findings and Implications**

Most presentations of TSW are known entities

- Agrees with a UK study<sup>2</sup>
- Independent of years of experience

Overuse of TSW on social media

Social media leads to self-diagnosisSkin conditions are mis-managed

Our understanding of TSW is lacking

■ Lack of consensus regarding TSW

> Lack of resources for patients

#### **Clinical guidelines**

- To help clinicians navigate conversations around TSW
- To support patients with approved medical resources

#### **Longitudinal research**

- Explore outcomes of patients who present with TSW
- Explore if clinical patterns emerge beyond relapsed atopic dermatitis

# Acknowledgements

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- The Royal Melbourne Hospital Department of Dermatology
- Thank you to the ACD fellows and trainees who completed the survey

## References

- National Eczema Society and British Association of Dermatologists. Topical Steroid Topical Withdrawal Joint Statement. Published online February 2024. Accessed April 14, 2024. https://eczema.org/wp-content/uploads/Topical\_Steroid\_Topical\_Withdrawal\_Joint\_Statement\_Feb\_2024.pdf
- 2. Barlow R, Proctor A, Moss C. Topical steroid withdrawal: a survey of UK dermatologists' attitudes. *Clin Exp Dermatol*. 2024;49(6):607-611. doi:10.1093/ced/llae045